# Chicora Foundation Gas Displacement Mortar Analysis Data Sheet

Original Mortar, S.V. Arnold

Name: Tomb Sample No.: 2010-03

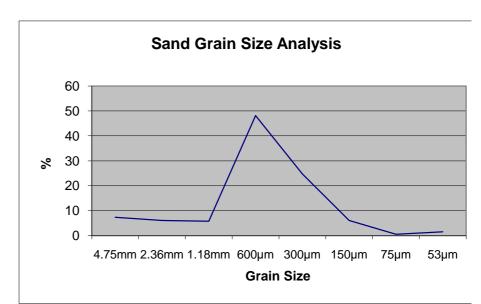
Date: 8/12/10 Origin of Sample: Elm Street Cemetery, Braintree, MA

#### Visual Description of sample (color, texture, hardness, inclusions, etc.):

Pale brown (10YR6/3); hard, but somewhat friable on interior. Few inclusions obvious with most being very small. Moderately smooth texture, has a somewhat chalky feel.

### **Mortar Analysis**

| Original weight of powdered sample (in g) | 7.29   |
|---|--------|
| Weight of filter paper (in g)             | 0.90   |
| Weight of filter paper + dry fines (in g) | 2.26   |
| Weight dry fines (in g)                   | 1.36   |
| Weight of dry sand (in g)                 | 3.97   |
| Gas Displacement (in ml)                  | 178.00 |
| Weight of lime (in g)                     | 0.80   |
| % of sand                                 | 54.46  |
| % of fines                                | 18.66  |
| % of lime                                 | 10.97  |
| % of acid solubles                        | 15.92  |



## Observations (dissolution of binder, color of liquid, reaction):

Immediate, very aggressive reaction; turned liquid dark yellow with much gas emitted immediately. Reaction stayed aggressive for several minutes; less aggressive reaction continued for 20 minutes.

### **Characterization of Sand:**

|   |                   |        | wt (gm) | %        |
|---|-------------------|--------|---------|----------|
| Microscopic Examination:  | wt./% finer than  | 4.75mm | 0.00    | 0        |
| Subrounded to angular; quartzite, unknown metavolcanic, quartz. |                   | 2.36mm | 0.29    | 7.304786 |
|   |                   | 1.18mm | 0.24    | 6.04534  |
|   |                   | 600µm  | 0.23    | 5.793451 |
|   |                   | 300µm  | 1.91    | 48.11083 |
|   |                   | 150µm  | 0.98    | 24.68514 |
|   |                   | 75µm   | 0.24    | 6.04534  |
|   |                   | 53µm   | 0.02    | 0.503778 |
|   |                   | 38µm   | 0.06    | 1.511335 |
|   | Total sand weight |        | 3.97    |          |

Munsell Color(s) of Sand: pale brown (10YR6/3